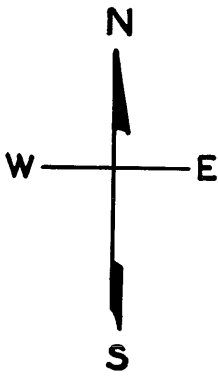


3173  
WESTWOOD PARK



BLK. 3283

