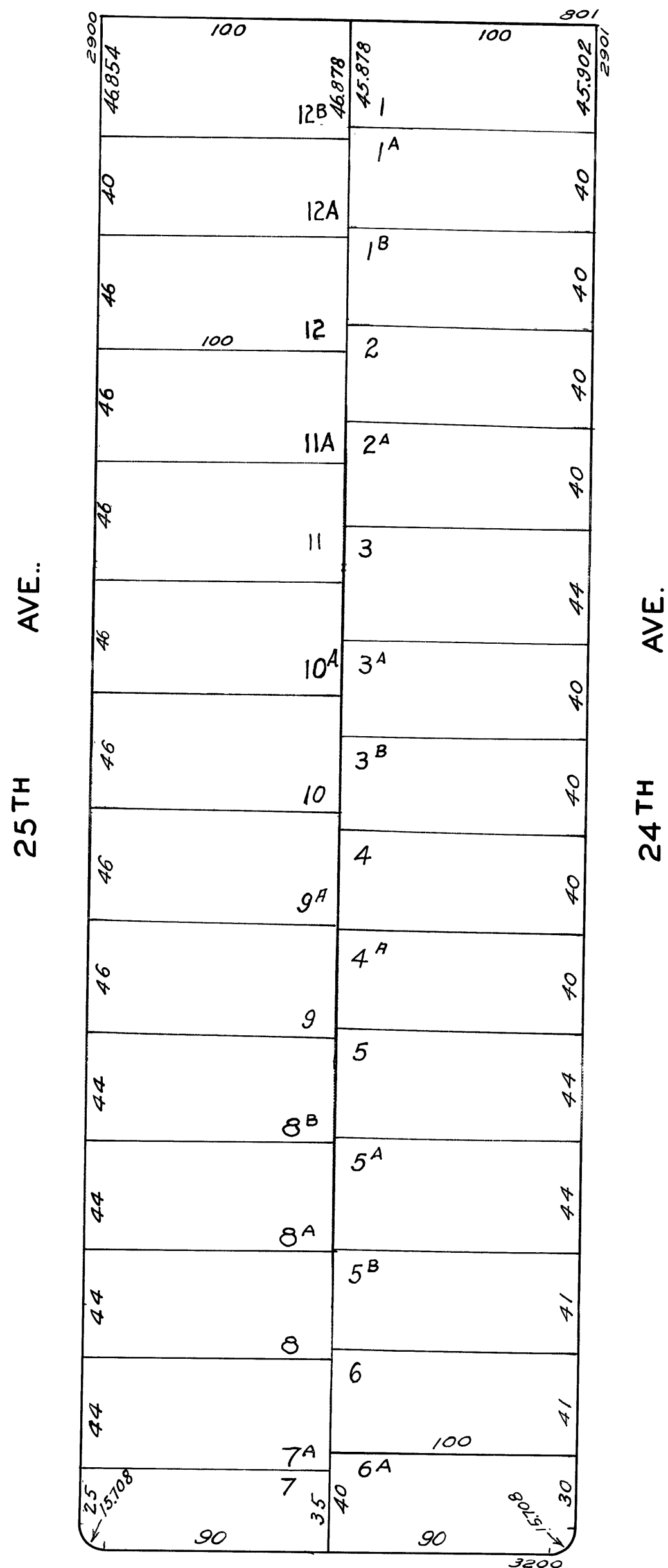


7208

MERCED MANOR

SLOAT BLVD.



OCEAN AVE.